

Sistema Económico y Financiero

Ejercicios Tema 8. Crisis financiera en la Unión Europea y la Unión Monetaria Europea



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ACTIVIDAD PRÁCTICA DEL TEMA 8

1. Con la ayuda del material de clase y los gráficos y tablas de este documento, realiza un comentario razonado de las causas de la crisis financiera, su extensión internacional y su impacto en la UE.

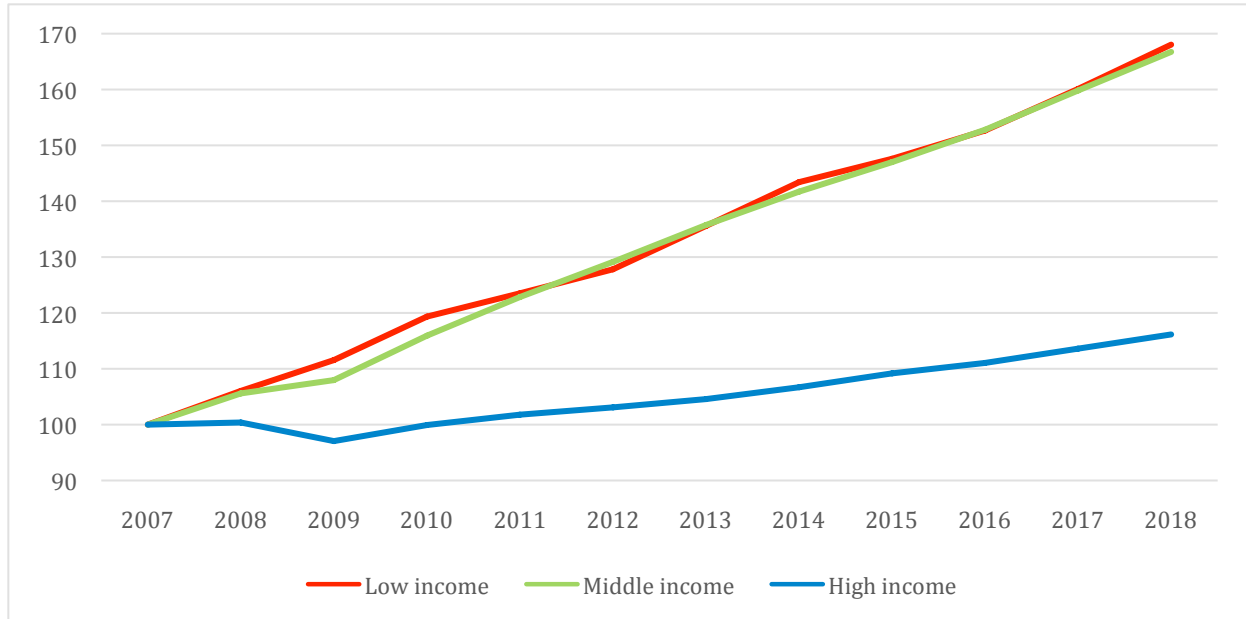


Gráfico 1. PIB real (2007 = 100). **Fuente:** Banco Mundial (2020).

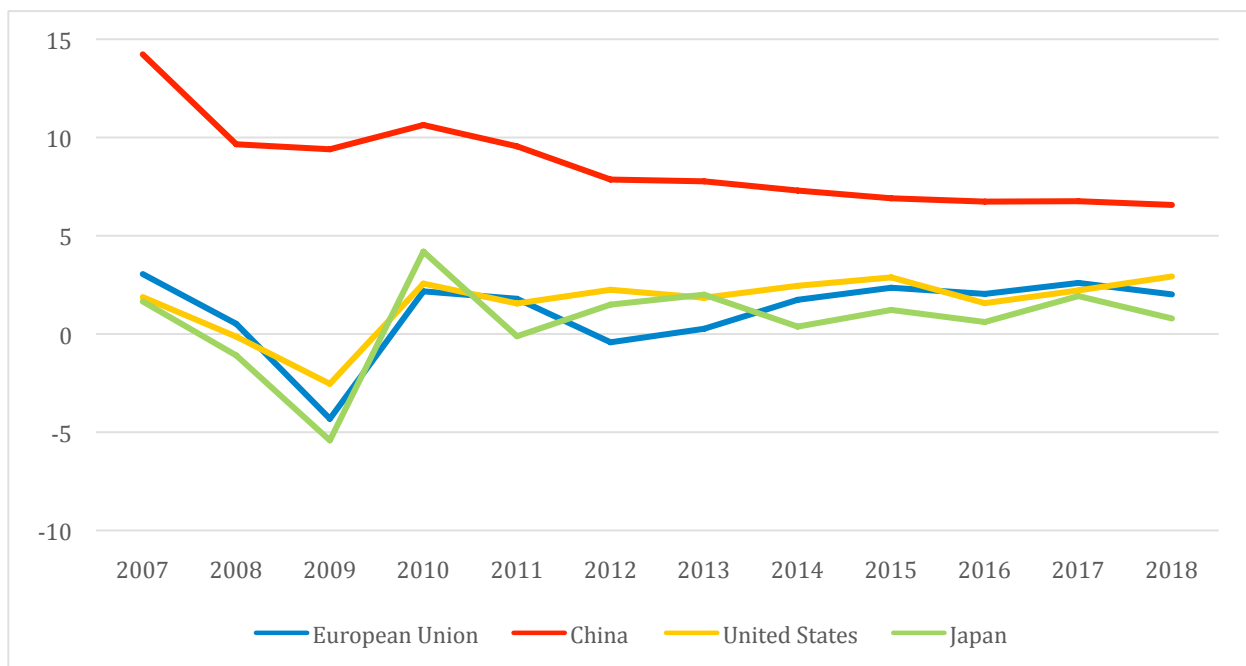


Gráfico 2. Tasa de crecimiento anual del PIB real (%). **Fuente:** Banco Mundial (2020).

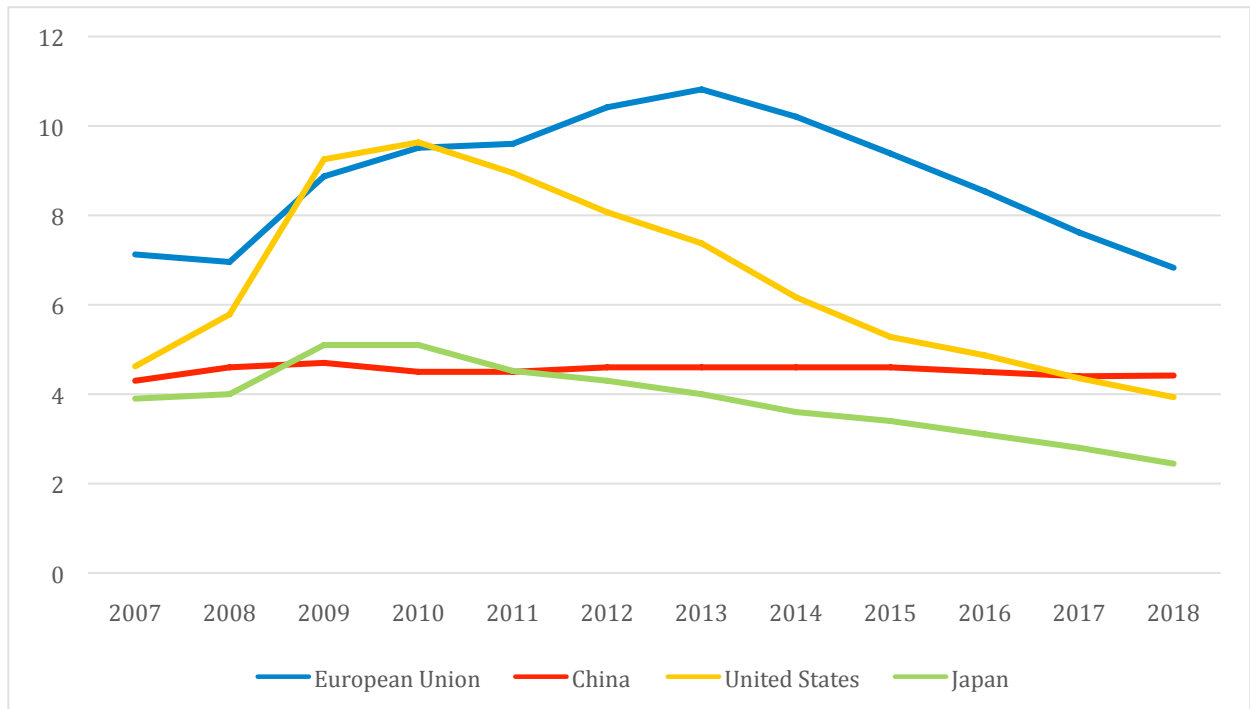


Gráfico 3. Tasa de desempleo (%). **Fuente:** Banco Mundial (2020).

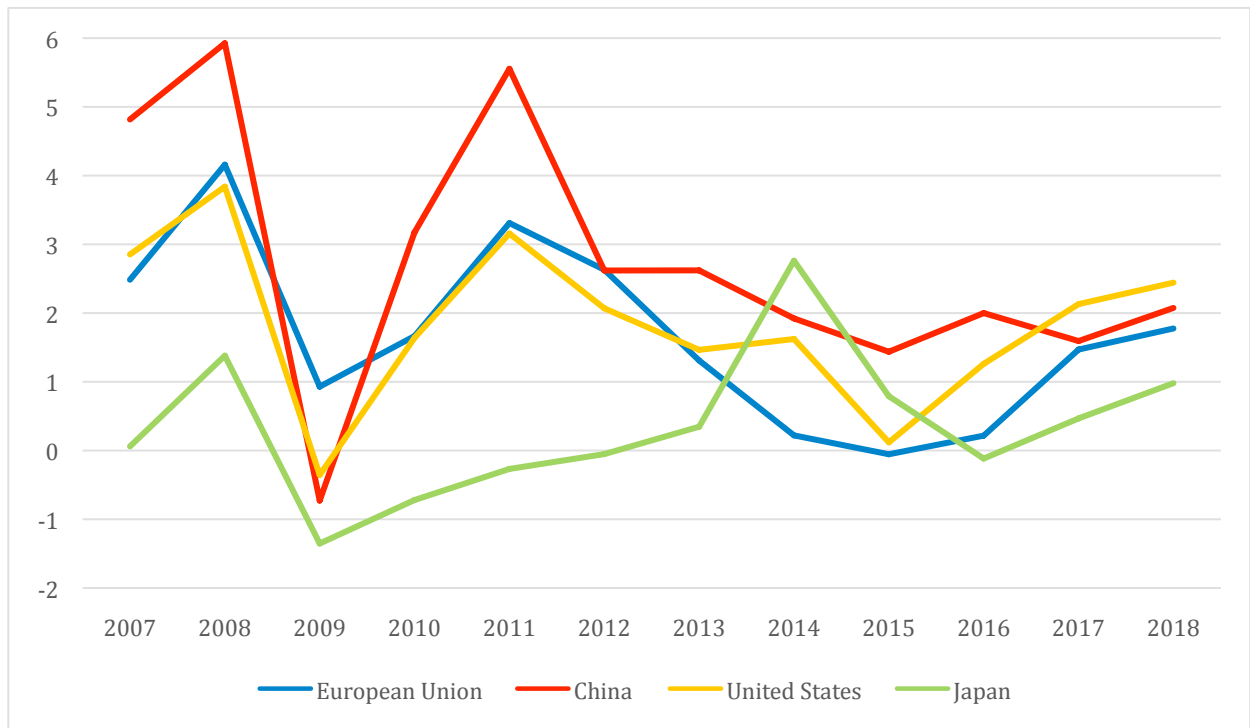


Gráfico 4. Tasa de inflación (%). **Fuente:** Banco Mundial (2020).

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU	100.0	100.5	96.2	98.2	100.0	99.6	99.9	101.6	104.0	106.1	108.8	111.1	112.7
Euro area	100.0	100.3	95.9	97.9	99.6	98.6	98.4	99.8	102.0	103.9	106.6	108.6	109.9
Germany	100.0	101.0	95.2	99.2	103.1	103.6	104.0	106.3	108.1	110.5	113.3	115.0	115.7
Spain	100.0	100.9	97.1	97.3	96.5	93.7	92.3	93.6	97.2	100.1	103.0	105.4	107.5
France	100.0	100.3	97.4	99.3	101.5	101.8	102.4	103.4	104.5	105.7	108.0	109.9	111.3
Italy	100.0	99.0	93.8	95.4	96.1	93.2	91.5	91.5	92.2	93.4	94.9	95.7	96.0
UK	100.0	99.7	95.5	97.4	98.8	100.3	102.4	105.2	107.6	109.7	111.8	113.2	114.9

Tabla 1. PIB real (2007 = 100). **Fuente:** Eurostat (2020).

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.6	6.8	6.3
Euro area	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.2	7.6
Germany	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2
Spain	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1
France	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.5
Italy	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	ND
UK	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8

Tabla 2. Tasa de desempleo (%). **Fuente:** Eurostat (2020).

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU	2.3	3.7	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.9	1.5
Euro area	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.8	1.2
Germany	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.1	2.5	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.4
Spain	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	1.7	0.8
France	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.3
Italy	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.2	0.6
UK	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5	1.8

Tabla 3. Tasa de inflación (%). **Fuente:** Eurostat (2020).

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU	58.1	61.3	74.0	79.6	82.0	84.4	86.3	87.0	84.9	83.8	82.1	80.4
Euro area	65.9	69.6	80.2	85.8	87.6	90.7	92.6	92.8	90.8	90.0	87.8	85.9
Germany	64.0	65.5	73.0	82.4	79.8	81.1	78.7	75.7	72.1	69.2	65.3	61.9
Spain	35.8	39.7	53.3	60.5	69.9	86.3	95.8	100.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.6
France	64.5	68.8	83.0	85.3	87.8	90.6	93.4	94.9	95.6	98.0	98.4	98.4
Italy	103.9	106.1	116.6	119.2	119.7	126.5	132.4	135.4	135.3	134.8	134.1	134.8
UK	41.5	49.4	63.3	74.6	80.1	83.2	84.2	86.2	86.9	86.8	86.2	85.9

Tabla 4. Deuda pública (% PIB). **Fuente:** Eurostat (2020).

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU	137.8	147.6	156.9	153.9	153.3	153.6	151.0	149.8	148.1	144.9	140.2	135.7
Euro area	148.2	157.0	168.2	164.9	164.6	165.5	162.6	162.1	161.8	157.8	152.4	146.3
Germany	111.2	110.5	113.7	106.4	102.4	101.9	103.0	98.4	97.8	98.2	100.0	102.1
Spain	193.1	197.4	204.2	203.2	198.2	188.5	178.1	168.0	155.8	147.5	139.7	133.6
France	115.9	122.4	130.6	132.0	135.3	138.3	137.4	141.5	142.8	143.7	145.5	148.9
Italy	109.3	113.5	122.2	122.8	121.8	124.2	121.2	118.9	115.1	111.7	108.8	107.0
UK	181.7	188.4	189.5	182.2	176.6	176.1	170.2	163.6	161.7	166.4	167.7	165.8

Tabla 5. Deuda privada (% PIB). **Fuente:** Eurostat (2020).

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2
Euro area	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.9
Germany	6.7	6.1	5.0	5.3	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.1	6.0
Spain	-5.8	-4.8	-0.8	-1.0	0.2	2.1	4.0	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.6	2.7	2.9
France	-0.7	-1.2	-0.8	-1.3	-2.0	-1.3	-1.0	-1.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5
Italy	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-1.8	-1.4	1.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.4	3.1
UK	-2.0	-2.1	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.2

Tabla 6. Balanza comercial (% PIB). **Fuente:** Eurostat (2020).